End Notes

Chapter 1

3 Samuel Manning Welch, Home History: Recollections of Buffalo from the Decade of 1830 to 1840 (Buffalo: Peter Paul and Brothers, 1891), 25.
4 Tim Tielman, ed., Buffalo’s Waterfront: A Guidebook (Buffalo: Preservation Coalition of Erie County, 1990), 56.
5 Taken from the title of Michael Vogel’s, et. al., America’s Crossroads.
7 Welch, Home History: Recollections of Buffalo from the decade of 1830 to 1840, 25.
8 Joseph L. Rennie, “Bidwell and Banta,” WNY Heritage Magazine 6, no. 2 (Spring 2003): 34.
11 Smith, History of Buffalo, vol. 1, 111.
12 Smith, History of Buffalo, vol. 1, 683.
14 Erik Brady, “Area’s Changed, but Residents Remain Close-knit and Proud,” Buffalo Courier.
15 Welch, Recollections of Buffalo, 24.
16 William J. Brown, American Colossus: The Grain Elevator, 1843 to 1943 (Cincinatti: Colossal Books, 2010), 149.
18 Ibid.
21 Ibid., 343.
23 Ibid., 44.
24 Ibid., 41.
25 The 1850 Federal Census claims there were 3104 native-born Irish living in the First Ward out of 6397 total in Buffalo.
26 Gerber, 123.
27 Glasco, 60, 66.
28 Ibid., 18.
29 Gerber, 124.
30 Survey of the 1860 Buffalo City Directory by author.
31 Gerber, 125.
32 Ibid., 125.
Ibid., 124.
35 Ibid., 79.
42 Frank Delaney, *The Celt’s*, BBC production, 1987, DVD.
44 Margaret Ann Kilgallon, “Irish Immigration to Buffalo’s First Ward,” (unpublished family manuscript, written around 1965 by a member of the Evans family), located at The Irish Center, Buffalo, N.Y., 9.
45 Jenkins, “In the Shadow of a Grain Elevator,” 165.
48 Ibid., 9.
49 Ibid., 10.
52 The author will refer to it as the Beach for the rest of the work.
53 Jim Shine, personal communication with the author, January 8, 2011.
54 Jenkins, “In the Shadow of a Grain Elevator,” 168.
56 Ibid., 10.
57 Ibid.
58 From a copy of the 1915 Erie County New York Census located at Waterfront Memories and More Museum.
60 John Nash, “An Irish Story: The Migration of the Irish to Buffalo and Western New York” (Buffalo: John Nash, 2007), DVD.
61 “One of the City’s Highways Which is but Very Little Known,” *Buffalo Times*, December 28, 1903.
63 Ibid.
64 “One of the City’s Highways Which is But Very Little Known,” *Buffalo Times*, December 28, 1903.
65 The street was originally spelled Hamburg and then later changed to Hamburg.
71 Ibid., 14.

**Chapter 2**

1 Glasco, *Ethnicity and Social Structure*, 85.

312
3 Ibid., 151.
10 Mary Alma Duggan, “Bohen Family History” (unpublished family history), author’s copy.
15 Ibid., 403.
16 Ibid., 403.
18 Ibid., 21.
19 Ibid., 27.
20 Ibid., 27.
21 Tom Hartley, *The Buffalo Century,* a suppiment in Business First, 8.
23 Ibid., 28.
24 Ibid., 29.
25 Ibid., 34.
26 Ibid., 24.
27 Ibid., 35.
30 Transcript of Congressman Richard D. McCarthy’s speech to the Transportation Club of Buffalo, May 17, 1966.
31 Joe Marren, personal correspondence with the author, on September 11, 2011.
32 Kilgallon, “Irish Immigration to Buffalo’s First Ward,” 12.
33 Medical records of grain scoopers available at Waterfront Memories and More in Buffalo, N.Y.
38 Ibid., 38.
40 Ibid., 38.
41 Ibid., 38.
42 John Downey, “Some of the Neglected Areas of the First Ward,” (unpublished manuscript written by John Downey about the Crowley Family from the First Ward of Buffalo), a copy in the vertical files-neighborhoods-Old First Ward at the Buffalo and Erie County Public Library, 6.
Chapter 3

3 James Fraser Gluck, Addresses and Miscellanies, (Buffalo: Hausauer, Son & Jones, 1904),189.
4 Goldman, High Hopes, 116.
5 Ibid., 116.
6 “Irish,” Vertical Files Ethnic Groups, found in the Buffalo and Erie County Library, 87.
8 Goldman, High Hopes, 118.
10 Mary Gerald Pierce, Unto All His Mercy: The First Hundred Years of the Sisters of Mercy in the Diocese of Buffalo, 1858-1958 (Buffalo: Savage Litho Co., 1979), 16.
11 Pierce, Unto All His Mercy, 16.
12 Goldman, High Hopes, 78.
15 Deuther, The Life and Times of Bishop Timon, 160.
16 Ibid.
18 Deuther, The Life and Times of Bishop Timon, 161. (It is unclear what the other “established city institution” the author was referring to because Buffalo General Hospital opened up shortly after Sisters of Charity.)
19 Catholic Sentinel, 1857.
20 Deuther, The Life and Times of Bishop Timon, 221.
21 Ibid.
22 Goldman, High Hopes, 81.
23 Deuther, The Life and Times of Bishop Timon, 274.
24 Mary Innocentia Fitzgerald, Historical Sketch of the Sisters of Mercy in the Diocese of Buffalo, 1857-1942, (1942), 35.
25 Ibid., 37.
26 Pierce, Unto All His Mercy, 24.
27 Ibid., 23.
28 Ibid., 24.
29 Fitzgerald, Historical Sketch of the Sisters of Mercy, 116.
30 Ibid., 34.
31 Ibid., 71.
Chapter 4

1 Barb Sullivan, John Sullivan’s great-great granddaughter, personal correspondence with the author, April 7, 2011.
3 David Bertuca, personal communication with the author, September 12, 2011.
5 Buffalo Irish Times, February 2009.

Frank A. Boyle, A Party of Mad Fellows, 358.


Boyle, A Party of Mad Fellows, 408.

Goldman, High Hopes, 93-94.

Ibid.


Bill Donohue, Patrick Donohue’s great-grandson, interviewed by the author, April 5, 2011.


Brown, Wild Bill Donovan: the Last Hero, 16.


Ibid., 14.

Ibid.,16.


Ibid., 119.


“Meade Came Here to Quell Fenians,” Buffalo Evening News, November 9, 1963.


Walker, Fenian Movement, 126.


Gerber, Making of an American Pluralism, 155.

Boyle, A Party of Mad Fellows, 30.


Catholic Union and Times, January 29, 1880.

Ibid.

Ibid. ($7000 is equivalent to $154,000 in 2010).


Ibid.


Williams, Buffalo Old and New, 85.


Ibid., 366.

Thomas Power O’Connor and Robert McWade, Gladstone-Parnell and the Great Irish Struggle (San Francisco: Pacific Publishing Company, 1891), 513.

Donohue, History of the Catholic Church in Western New York, 389.

O’Connor-McWade, Gladstone-Parnell and the Great Irish Struggle, 533.


Frederick Elizur Goodrich, The Life and Public Services of Grover Cleveland, (Wilkes Barre, P.A.: James Crogan Publisher, 1884), 333.

Ibid.

Williams, Buffalo Old and New, 84.
Chapter 5

While Michael Shea, Michael Regan, and William H. Ryan were not born in the Ward, they lived there during their formative years and as adults and were part of this impressive generation.

Quinn, Looking for Jimmy, 228.

Ibid., 95.


Ibid.

Transcript of Congressman Richard D. McCarthy’s speech to the Transportation Club of Buffalo, May 17, 1966.

Ibid.


Smith, History of Buffalo, vol. II, 137.

Ibid., 130.


Armitage, Grover Cleveland as Buffalo Knew Him, 95.


Republicans held a 3,500-voter advantage.

Alyn Bodsky, Grover Cleveland: A Study in Character, 40.

Armitage, Grover Cleveland as Buffalo Knew Him, 94.

Bodsky, Grover Cleveland: A Study in Character, 40.


New York Times, November 11, 1892.


Black, Franklin Delano Roosevelt: Champion of Freedom, 56.

Ibid., 55.


Ibid.


38 Ibid., 44.
40 Ibid., 265.
44 Ibid.
49 Armitage, *Grover Cleveland as Buffalo Knew Him*, 199.
50 Ibid., 200.
51 Ibid.
55 Ibid.
56 In the late 1890s he was actually the alderman of the Second Ward because the quickly growing First Ward was split into two different wards.
58 Barbara Sullivan, personal correspondence with the author, November 2, 2010.
60 Ibid.
66 Pierce, *Unto All His Mercy*, 108.
69 John Nash “Irish immigration to Buffalo”, DVD
73 Bill Lawley, Sr., personal correspondence with the author, December 21, 2011.
74 Ibid.
75 Ibid.
Chapter 6

1. “Irish,” Vertical Files Ethnic Groups, found in the Buffalo and Erie County Library.
4. Ibid., 258.
6. Ibid.
7. Ibid., 254.
8. Otis H. Williams, Buffalo Old and New, 67.
11. Ibid.
12. Otis H. Williams, Buffalo Old and New, 77.
15. Ibid., 68.
16. Ibid., 69.
17. Ibid., 70.
18. Ibid., 72.
19. Ibid., 73.
20. Ibid., 108.
21. Ibid., 117.
22. Ibid., 121.
23. Ibid., 124.
24. Ibid., 127.
25. Ibid., 130.
26. Ibid., 131.
27. Ibid., 132.
29. Ibid.
30. Ibid.
32. Ibid.
34. Ibid., 11.
35. Dunlop, America’s Master Spy, 17.
37. Dunlop, America’s Master Spy, 17.
38. Shelton, Buffalo in the 1890s, 29.
40. Shelton, Buffalo in the 1890s, 178.
44. Ibid.
49. Shelton, Buffalo in the 1890s, 60.
53 Shelton, Buffalo in the 1890s, 181.
56 Ibid.
62 “Death Ends Buffalo’s Most Colorful Career,” Buffalo Courier, October 6, 1929.
63 Ibid.
64 “Bishop Quigley Noted as Friend of Workers, Unions,” The Union and Echo, May 11, 1945.
65 Ibid.
66 Tim Tielman, tour of the First Ward attended by the author, November 8, 2008.
67 Fred Brill, phone interview with author on January 5, 2011. Copy of the union document at W.M.M.
68 Jenkins, “In the Shadow of a Grain Elevator,” 160.

Chapter 7

1 “Michigan Street Drawbridge, Buffalo, N.Y.,” Engineering News, August 19, 1897, 126.
2 Ibid., 127.
3 Jenkins, “In the Shadow of a Grain Elevator,” 176.
4 Annual Report of the Commissioners of the Buffalo Fire Department 1900 (Buffalo: Buffalo Fire Department, 1901).
5 Otis H. Williams, Buffalo Old and New, 102.
6 Ibid., 103.
8 Williams, Buffalo Old and New, 109.
10 Kilgallon, “Irish Immigration to Buffalo’s First Ward,” 12.
12 Kilgallon, “Irish Immigration to Buffalo’s First Ward,” 12.
14 Report of Buffalo Fire Department For the Year Ending June 30th 1923, (Buffalo: Buffalo Fire Department, 1923), 16-22.
17 1910 Annual Report of the Buffalo Board of Police and Commissioners of the Buffalo Fire Department
18 Jenkins, “In the Shadow of a Grain Elevator,” 175.
20 Kilgallon, “Irish Immigration to Buffalo’s First Ward,” 22.
24 Shelton, Buffalo in the 1890s, 98.
25 Ibid.
30 Brown, Wild Bill Donovan: the Last Hero, 13.
31 Ibid., 15-16.
32 Dunlop, America’s Master Spy, 10.
33 Brown, Wild Bill Donovan: the Last Hero, 15.
34 Ibid., 17.
35 Dunlop, America’s Master Spy, 18.
36 Ibid.
37 Information from Congressional Medal of Honor citation presented to Lt. Colonel William J. Donovan.
38 Dunlop, America’s Master Spy, 4.
39 Buffalo News, n.d.
40 Daniel J. Sweeney, ed., History of Buffalo and Erie County: 1914-1919 (Buffalo: Committee of One Hundred, 1919), 496.
41 Ibid.
43 Ibid.
46 Kilgallon, “Irish Immigration to Buffalo’s First Ward.”

Chapter 8

2 Ibid.
3 Transcript of Congressman Richard D. McCarthy’s speech to the Transportation Club of Buffalo, May 17, 1966.
4 “Disorderly Bars Must Go, Says Regan,” Buffalo Courier, April 1, 1910.
5 Downey, “Some of the Neglected Areas of the First Ward.”
6 Transcript of Congressman Richard D. McCarthy’s speech to the Transportation Club of Buffalo, May 17, 1966.
7 Jenkins, Immigrants & Minorities, 366.
9 Jerry Malloy, correspondence with the author, November 20, 2011.
10 Dunlop, America’s Master Spy, 15.
11 Ibid.
12 Tim Tielman, First Ward tour attended by author, summer 2009.
14 Ibid., 43.
16 Ibid.
18 George “Chickie” Evans, personal correspondence with author, February 23, 2010.
19 Kilgallon, “Irish Immigration to Buffalo’s First Ward,” 15.
20 Jerry Quinn, personal correspondence with author, December 1, 2010.
Jerry Quinn, personal correspondence with author, December 1, 2010.
“Irish Paraders Dare Wind, Cold,” Buffalo Times, March 16, 1935.
Ibid.
Ibid.
Ibid.
Ibid.
Ibid., 152.
“Shea’s Theater Beautified,” Buffalo Express, December 23, 1900.
Shea’s program from 1926 from author’s collection.
Ibid.
Ibid.
Ibid.
Ibid.
Ibid.
Patricia Anne Martin, “The Influence of the Irish in Buffalo from 1820 to 1866,” (unpublished manuscript written April 17, 1962) found in the Irish vertical files at the Buffalo and Erie County Library.
Ibid.
Ibid., 258.
M. Joseph Schroeder, The Blackthorn Club, 10-11.
Buffalo Times, February 19, 1928.
Buffalo Express, May 6, 1910.
Buffalo Times, February 19, 1928.
“Mutual Rowing Club-Silver Jubilee Celebration,” Buffalo Express, 1906.
List of prominent members can be found at Waterfront Memories and More Museum.
“Buffalo Oarsmen: Mutual Rowing Club is leading an active Existence,” Buffalo Express, June 23, 1902.
Official program July 4, 1915 of rowing regatta found at Waterfront Memories and More.
A copy of William Aman’s obituary, January 22, 1932 (Buffalo newspaper unknown).
“National Sculling Champ,” Time, August 13, 1923.
Ibid.
Buffalo Express, May 19, 1890.
Brian Meyer and David Breslawski, The World According to Griffin (Buffalo: Meyer Enterprises, 1985), 120.
Henry Hill, Municipality of Buffalo, 153.
Buffalo Express, “1907 Greatest of All Picnics,” 1907. (n.d.)

Morning Express, August 28, 1911.


Jim Graham, written correspondence to author, October 26, 2009.


Tony Cardinale, “The Story of Jimmy Slattery: This is What Happened to the Toughest Kid in the Ward,” The Buffalo Fan, 8. Copy found at Waterfront Memories and More.

Baldyga, “Trip Around Buffalo’s Water Front,” 137.


Ibid.

Baldyga, “Trip Around Buffalo’s Water Front,” 139.

Joe Marren, personal correspondence with the author, September 11, 2011.


Baldyga, “Trip Around Buffalo’s Water Front,” 139.


Ibid.


Cronin, The Life and Labors of Bishop Ryan, 36.

Ibid.


Larry Felser, “Scanlon was One of the Area’s All-time Greatest Boxers,” Buffalo News, April 10, 2010.

Found in the “Greater Buffalo Sports Hall of Fame” brochure, November 4, 2010.

CHAPTER 9

1 Dunlop, America’s Master Spy, 14.
2 Ibid.
3 Downey, “Some of the Neglected Areas of the First Ward,” 5.
6 Pat Regan, personal communication with the author, December 28, 2011.
8 Jenkins, “Deconstructing Diasporas,” 375.
9 Edward T. Dunn, Buffalo’s Delaware Avenue: Mansions and Families, (Buffalo: Buffalo Heritage Unlimited, 2003), 53.
10 Glasco, Ethnicity and Social Structure, 217.
11 Ibid., 208.
12 Ibid., 222.
15 Diner, Erin’s Daughters in America, 95.
16 Ibid., 71.
18 1860 City of Buffalo Directory.
20 Pat Regan, personal communication with the author, December 28, 2011.
Pat Regan, personal communication with the author, January 16, 2012.
22 Kilgallon, “Irish Immigration to Buffalo’s First Ward,” 12.
23 Dunlop, America’s Master Spy, 14.
24 Buffalo Courier, October 17, 1857.
26 Ibid.
28 Ibid., 5.
30 Mary Dyczek, phone interview with the author, June 4, 2010.
32 Shelton, Buffalo in the 1890s, 98.
33 Diner, Erin’s Daughters in America: Irish Immigrant Women in the Nineteenth Century, 98.
35 Weed, School Days of Yesterday, 36.
36 Ibid.
37 Thirty-second Annual Report of the Superintendent of Public Schools. (Buffalo, 1868), 54.
38 Ibid., 72.
41 Weed, School Days of Yesterday, 53.
42 Ibid.
43 The Dial, South Park High School Yearbook, 1927.
44 Pierce, Unto All His Mercy, 33.
45 Transcript of Congressman Richard D. McCarthy’s speech to the Transportation Club of Buffalo, March 17, 1966.
46 Pierce, Unto All His Mercy, 47.
47 Ibid., 36.
48 Ibid., 37.
51 Fitzgerald, Historical Sketch of the Sisters of Mercy, 72.
52 Pierce, Unto All His Mercy, 47.
53 Fitzgerald, Historical Sketch of the Sisters of Mercy, 88.
54 Pierce, Unto All His Mercy, 48.
55 Ibid., 377.
56 Ibid.
57 Ibid., 379.
58 James “Social and Geographical Mobility,” 226.
60 Cronin, Life and Labors of Bishop Ryan, 52.
61 King, Souvenir of the Consecration of Right Reverend James Edward Quigley, D.D., 80.
63 Daniel Bohen’s obituary, Buffalo Courier, April 22, 1943.
64 Roger Dooley, House of Shanahan (Garden City, N.Y.: The Country Life Press, 1952), 228.
65 Kilgallon, “Irish Immigration to Buffalo’s First Ward,” 11.
67 Peggy Overdorf, personal communication with the author, February 8, 2010.
68 Jim Shine, interview with author, on January 8, 2011.
69 Dooley, Days Beyond Recall, 6.
Chapter 10

1 Margaret Ann Kilgallon, “Irish Immigration to Buffalo’s First Ward,” 3.
2 Ibid.
3 Ibid.
7 Transcript of Congressman Richard D. McCarthy’s speech to the Transportation Club of Buffalo, March 17, 1966.
9 The March 1937 St. Brigid’s, “The Monthly Bulletin” found at W.M.M.
10 Donohue, History of the Catholic Church in Western New York, 246.
11 Pierce, Unto All His Mercy, 40.
12 Ibid.
13 Kilgallon, “Irish Immigration to Buffalo’s First Ward,” 2
14 Pierce, Unto All His Mercy, 42.
15 Dooley, House of Shanahan, 228.
16 Pierce, Unto All His Mercy, 43
18 Pierce, Unto All His Mercy, 43.
19 Donohue, History of the Catholic Church in Western New York, 263.
20 Pierce, Unto All His Mercy, 103.
21 Sheriff Tom Higgins, interview with author, summer 2009.
22 Donohue, History of the Catholic Church in Western New York, 263.
23 Pierce, Unto All His Mercy, 103.
24 Ibid., 104.
25 Ibid.
26 Pierce, Unto All His Mercy, 105.
27 Ibid.
Chapter 11

1 Jenkins, “In the Shadow of a Grain Elevator,” 167.
2 Ibid.
3 Kilgallon, “Irish Immigration to Buffalo’s First Ward,” 12.
4 1910 U.S. Federal Census information from a handout created by Dr. William Jenkins.
5 Jenkins, “In the Shadow of a Grain Elevator,” 177.
6 Goldman, High Hopes, 78.
7 Ibid., 78-79.
8 Jenkins, “Social and Geographical Mobility,” 269.
13 Fitzgerald, Historical Sketch of the Sisters of Mercy, 73.
14 Ibid., 75.
15 Ibid., 83.


“One of the City’s Highways Which is But Very Little Known,” *Buffalo Times*, December 28, 1903.


Jenkins, “Social and Geographical Mobility,” 270.


Jenkins, “Social and Geographical Mobility,” 270.


Jenkins, “Social and Geographical Mobility,” 270.


Transcript of a tour given by local historian Tim Tielman on November 8, 1998.


Mike Catanzaro, correspondence with the author, February 15, 2011.

Yans-McLaughlin, *Family and Community*, 112


“Race Hatred is Alleged,” *Express*, June 8, 1907, and Yans-McLaughlin, *Family and Community*, 112.

Yans-McLaughlin, *Family and Community*, 120.

Taylor, *Desegregation in Boston and Buffalo*, 33.


Mike Catanzaro, correspondence with the author, February 15, 2011.

Pierce, *Unto All His Mercy*, 43.

Shelton, *Buffalo in the 1890s*, 7.


50 year History of St. Valentine’s Parish, 10. Copy found at Waterfront Memories and More.

Ibid.

Ibid., 11.

Ibid., 7.

Ibid., 11.

Ibid., 7.

Ibid., 11.

Ibid., 7.

Ibid., 11.

Ibid., 7.

Ibid., 11.

Ibid., 7.

The Annual Report: Parishioners and Their Paid Church Support, 1943. Found at W.M.M.

Mary Dyczek, personal communication with author, June 4, 2010.

Mike Catanzaro, personal communication with author, February 15, 2011.

Jenkins, “In the Shadow of a Grain Elevator,” 176.

Joe Marren, “Buffalo Century,” a supplement of *Buffalo First*, 16.


Mary Dyczek correspondence with author, June 4, 2010.

Bert Hyde, correspondence with the author, June 1, 2010.


Ibid., 86-87.

Ibid., 86.


Ibid.

Mary Dyczek, personal correspondence with author, June 4, 2010.


Ibid.

Mary Dyczek, correspondence with the author, June 4, 2010.
Chapter 12

2. Ibid.
4. Ibid.
8. Ibid.
19. Ibid.
22. Baldyga, “Trip Around Buffalo’s Waterfront,” 27, and 1954 list of businesses on South Park Avenue at W.M.M.
23. List of businesses in the First Ward found at W.M.M.
25. Ibid., 40.
27. Tim Bohen Sr., interview with author, February 25, 2011.
Chapter 13

1 Brown, American Colossus, 97.
2 Ibid., 181.
4 “Civic Problems to be Aired on Pioneer Cruise,” Buffalo Courier, August 14, 1940.
6 Ibid.
7 Souvenir Historical Book for Buffalo’s 125th Anniversary World Port Celebration 1957.
8 Williams, Buffalo Old and New, 72.
11 Williams, Buffalo Old and New, 119.
12 1908 City of Buffalo Common Council Proceedings found in the Buffalo and Erie County Library.
14 Ibid.
18 Courier-Express, January 22, 1959.
22 Rennie, “Bidwell and Banta,” 36.
24 Brown, American Colossus, 182.
25 Ibid., 182.
28 Ibid., 19.
29 Ibid., 1.
32 Ibid.
34 Baldyga, “Trip Around Buffalo’s Waterfront,” 143.
35 Meyer, The World According to Griffin, 120.
37 Tom Krzeminski, interview with the author, April 29, 2010.
40 Ibid.
42 Mike Catanzaro, interview with the author, February 23, 2011.
43 Ibid.
Chapter 14

4 Ibid.
5 Professor William Jenkins, York University, tour of the First Ward attended by author, October 30, 2010.
7 Mark Schroeder, personal communication with the author, on September 15, 2011.
8 Peggy Overdorf, interview with the author, February 8, 2010.
13 Brown, American Colossus, 181.
15 Brown, American Colossus, 354.
16 Brown, American Colossus, 355.
18 Clint Brown, personal correspondence with the author during tour of the First Ward, February 27, 2010.
19 “Walking Tour of the Ward” housed at W.M.M.
21 Fitzgerald, Historical Sketch of the Sisters of Mercy, 116.
22 Ibid., 127.
24 Fred Brill, personal correspondence with the author, January 5, 2011.
30 Ibid.
31 Joan Scahill, personal correspondence with author, January 3, 2011.
32 Gerry Adams speech at Irish Center in South Buffalo on March 15, 2008 attended by the author.
Bert Hyde, interview with author, October 26, 2010.
Ibid., 14.
Dooley, House of Shanahan, 28.