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## END NOTES

### CHAPTER 1

<sup>1</sup> Joseph Dart, "The Grain Elevators of Buffalo," in the *Buffalo Historical Society Publications*, ed. Frank H. Severance, (Buffalo: 1870), vol. 1, 401.

<sup>2</sup> *Buffalo Evening News*, February 24, 1980.

<sup>3</sup> Samuel Manning Welch, *Home History: Recollections of Buffalo from the Decade of 1830 to 1840* (Buffalo: Peter Paul and Brothers, 1891), 25.

<sup>4</sup> Tim Tielman, ed., *Buffalo's Waterfront: A Guidebook* (Buffalo: Preservation Coalition of Erie County, 1990), 56.

<sup>5</sup> Taken from the title of Michael Vogel's, et. al., *America's Crossroads*.

<sup>6</sup> Richard Dunlop, *America's Master Spy* (Chicago: Rand McNally & Company, 1982), 11.

<sup>7</sup> Welch, *Home History: Recollections of Buffalo from the decade of 1830 to 1840*, 25.

<sup>8</sup> Joseph L. Rennie, "Bidwell and Banta," *WNY Heritage Magazine* 6, no. 2 (Spring 2003): 34.

<sup>9</sup> H. Perry Smith, ed., *History of Buffalo and Erie County*, (Syracuse: D. Mason & Co., 1884) vol. 1, 79.

<sup>10</sup> Smith, *History of Buffalo*, vol. 1, 67.

<sup>11</sup> Smith, *History of Buffalo*, vol. 1, 111.

<sup>12</sup> Smith, *History of Buffalo*, vol. 1, 683.

<sup>13</sup> Anthony Cave Brown, *Wild Bill Donovan: the Last Hero* (New York: Times Books, 1982), 14.

<sup>14</sup> Erik Brady, "Area's Changed, but Residents Remain Close-knit and Proud," *Buffalo Courier*.

<sup>15</sup> Welch, *Recollections of Buffalo*, 24.

<sup>16</sup> William J. Brown, *American Colossus: The Grain Elevator, 1843 to 1943* (Cincinnati: Colossal Books, 2010), 149.

<sup>17</sup> Anthony Cardinale, "Ethnic Heritage Enriches Buffalo," *Buffalo News*, October 12, 1980.

<sup>18</sup> Ibid.

<sup>19</sup> Ellen Taussig, "The Ward: Touched in Many Ways by the Shannon," *Buffalo Evening News*, March 13, 1972.

<sup>20</sup> David A. Gerber, *The Making of an American Pluralism: Buffalo, New York 1825-60* (Chicago, University of Illinois Press, 1989), 122.

<sup>21</sup> Ibid., 343.

<sup>22</sup> Laurence Glasco, *Ethnicity and Social Structure: Irish, Germans and Native-Born of Buffalo, N.Y. 1850-1860* (New York: Arno Press, 1980), 82.

<sup>23</sup> Ibid., 44.

<sup>24</sup> Ibid., 41.

<sup>25</sup> The 1850 Federal Census claims there were 3104 native-born Irish living in the First Ward out of 6397 total in Buffalo.

<sup>26</sup> Gerber, 123.

<sup>27</sup> Glasco, 60, 66.

<sup>28</sup> Ibid., 18.

<sup>29</sup> Gerber, 124.

<sup>30</sup> Survey of the 1860 Buffalo City Directory by author.

<sup>31</sup> Gerber, 125.

<sup>32</sup> Ibid., 125.

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- <sup>33</sup> Ibid., 124.
- <sup>34</sup> Mark Goldman, *High Hopes: The Rise and Decline of Buffalo, New York* (Albany: State University of New York Press, 1983), 78.
- <sup>35</sup> Ibid., 79.
- <sup>36</sup> Peter Quinn, *Looking for Jimmy: A Search for Irish America* (New York: The Overlook Press, 2007), 196.
- <sup>37</sup> William Jenkins, "In the Shadow of a Grain Elevator," in the *New Directions in Irish-American History*, ed. Kevin Kenny (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 2003), 173.
- <sup>38</sup> Quinn, *Looking for Jimmy*, 165.
- <sup>39</sup> Patrick Hickey, "The Famine in the Skibbereen Union: (1845-1851)", in *The Great Irish Famine*, ed. Cathal Poirteir (Ireland: Mercier Press, 1995), 196.
- <sup>40</sup> Hickey, *The Great Irish Famine*, 196.
- <sup>41</sup> Quinn, *Looking for Jimmy*, 218.
- <sup>42</sup> Frank Delaney, *The Celt's*, BBC production, 1987, DVD.
- <sup>43</sup> Eugene O'Neill, *Long Day's Journey into Night* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1956), 147.
- <sup>44</sup> Margaret Ann Kilgallon, "Irish Immigration to Buffalo's First Ward," (unpublished family manuscript, written around 1965 by a member of the Evans family), located at The Irish Center, Buffalo, N.Y., 9.
- <sup>45</sup> Jenkins, "In the Shadow of a Grain Elevator," 165.
- <sup>46</sup> Taussig, "The Ward: Touched in Many Ways by the Shannon," *Buffalo Evening News*, March 13, 1972.
- <sup>47</sup> Kilgallon, "Irish Immigration to Buffalo's First Ward," 9.
- <sup>48</sup> Ibid., 9.
- <sup>49</sup> Ibid., 10.
- <sup>50</sup> Taussig, "The Ward: Touched in Many Ways by the Shannon," *Buffalo Evening News*, March 13, 1972.
- <sup>51</sup> Richard D. McCarthy, "A Tribute to Buffalo's First Ward Irish, Speech Delivered at the Transportation Club of Buffalo, Hotel Buffalo, March 17, 1966," manuscript A66-4, Buffalo and Erie County Historical Society, Buffalo, NY, 70.
- <sup>52</sup> The author will refer to it as the Beach for the rest of the work.
- <sup>53</sup> Jim Shine, personal communication with the author, January 8, 2011.
- <sup>54</sup> Jenkins, "In the Shadow of a Grain Elevator," 168.
- <sup>55</sup> Kilgallon, "Irish Immigration to Buffalo's First Ward," 10.
- <sup>56</sup> Ibid., 10.
- <sup>57</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>58</sup> From a copy of the 1915 Erie County New York Census located at Waterfront Memories and More Museum.
- <sup>59</sup> Jenkins, "In the Shadow of a Grain Elevator," 168.
- <sup>60</sup> John Nash, "An Irish Story: The Migration of the Irish to Buffalo and Western New York" (Buffalo: John Nash, 2007), DVD.
- <sup>61</sup> "One of the City's Highways Which is but Very Little Known," *Buffalo Times*, December 28, 1903.
- <sup>62</sup> Mike Vogel, "Seawall Shantytown Fell Victim to Time," *Buffalo News*, March 26, 1989.
- <sup>63</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>64</sup> "One of the City's Highways Which is But Very Little Known," *Buffalo Times*, December 28, 1903.
- <sup>65</sup> The street was originally spelled Hamburg and then later changed to Hamburg.
- <sup>66</sup> "Union Iron Works Aided War Effort," *Buffalo Evening News*, November 9, 1963.
- <sup>67</sup> Edward Patton, "Uniontown," *Buffalo Irish Times*, August-September 2009.
- <sup>68</sup> Edward J. Patton, "Uniontown: Iron Mills, Gin Mills and the Irish who lived in the Old First Ward," *Buffalo News*, July 2, 1995.
- <sup>69</sup> Margaret Hammersley, "Ganson Street Multimillion Byway," *Buffalo News*, August 25, 1951.
- <sup>70</sup> Brown, *Wild Bill Donovan: The Last Hero*, 15.
- <sup>71</sup> Ibid., 14.

## CHAPTER 2

- <sup>1</sup> Glasco, *Ethnicity and Social Structure*, 85.

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- <sup>2</sup> Brown, *American Colossus*, 100.
- <sup>3</sup> *Ibid.*, 151.
- <sup>4</sup> Jenkins, "In the Shadow of a Grain Elevator," 178.
- <sup>5</sup> Smith, *History of Buffalo*, vol. 1, 683.
- <sup>6</sup> Glasco, *Ethnicity and Social Structure*, 85.
- <sup>7</sup> Otis H. Williams, *Buffalo Old and New: A Chronological History of the Queen City of the Lakes* (Buffalo: *The Buffalo Courier*, 1901), 93.
- <sup>8</sup> Brown, *American Colossus*, 131.
- <sup>9</sup> Anthony Trollope, *North America*, vol. 1 (New York: Harper & Brothers, 1862), 160.
- <sup>10</sup> Mary Alma Duggan, "Bohen Family History" (unpublished family history), author's copy.
- <sup>11</sup> Edward T. Dunn, *A History of Railroads in Western New York* (Buffalo: Canisius College Press, 2000), 19.
- <sup>12</sup> Francis Kowsky, "Monuments of a Vanished Prosperity: Buffalo's Grain Elevators and the Rise and Fall of the Great Transnational System of Grain Transportation," in *Reconsidering Concrete Atlantis: Buffalo Grain Elevators*, ed. Lynda Schneekloth (Buffalo: SUNY UB, 2007), 21.
- <sup>13</sup> Dunn, *A History of Railroads in Western New York*, 61.
- <sup>14</sup> T.J. Stiles, *The First Tycoon: The Epic Life of Cornelius Vanderbilt* (New York: Vintage Books, 2009), 403.
- <sup>15</sup> *Ibid.*, 403.
- <sup>16</sup> *Ibid.*, 403.
- <sup>17</sup> Kowsky, "Monuments of a Vanished Prosperity," 27.
- <sup>18</sup> *Ibid.*, 21.
- <sup>19</sup> *Ibid.*, 27.
- <sup>20</sup> *Ibid.*, 27.
- <sup>21</sup> Tom Hartley, "The Buffalo Century," a supplement in *Business First*, 8.
- <sup>22</sup> Joseph L. Rennie, Jr., "Bidwell and Banta," *WNY Heritage Magazine* 6, no. 2 (Spring 2003): 24.
- <sup>23</sup> *Ibid.*, 28.
- <sup>24</sup> *Ibid.*, 29.
- <sup>25</sup> *Ibid.*, 34.
- <sup>26</sup> *Ibid.*, 24.
- <sup>27</sup> *Ibid.*, 35.
- <sup>28</sup> Kilgallon, "Irish Immigration to Buffalo's First Ward," 13.
- <sup>29</sup> Patton, "Uniontown: Iron Mills, Gin Mills and the Irish Who Lived in the Old First Ward," *Buffalo News*, July 2, 1995.
- <sup>30</sup> Transcript of Congressman Richard D. McCarthy's speech to the Transportation Club of Buffalo, May 17, 1966.
- <sup>31</sup> Joe Marren, personal correspondence with the author, on September 11, 2011.
- <sup>32</sup> Kilgallon, "Irish Immigration to Buffalo's First Ward," 12.
- <sup>33</sup> Medical records of grain scoopers available at Waterfront Memories and More in Buffalo, N.Y.
- <sup>34</sup> "Erie Elevator Fire: Five Persons Burned to Death- The Loss \$450,000", *New York Times*, August 26, 1882.
- <sup>35</sup> Edward J. Patton, "Uniontown: Iron Mills, Gin Mills and the Irish who lived in the Old First Ward," *Buffalo News*, July 2, 1995.
- <sup>36</sup> Miriam Loughran, *Historical Development of Child-Labor legislation in the United States* (Washington: Catholic University, 1921), 57. (dissertation)
- <sup>37</sup> Edward J. Patton, "Uniontown: Buffalo's Irish Milltown," *Buffalo Irish Festival Guide*, August 2009.
- <sup>38</sup> *Ibid.*, 38.
- <sup>39</sup> John Montague, "The Buffalo Harbor Ferries," *WNY Heritage Magazine* 6, no.2 (Spring 2003): 38.
- <sup>40</sup> *Ibid.*, 38.
- <sup>41</sup> *Ibid.*, 38.
- <sup>42</sup> John Downey, "Some of the Neglected Areas of the First Ward," (unpublished manuscript written by John Downey about the Crowley Family from the First Ward of Buffalo), a copy in the vertical files-neighborhoods-Old First Ward at the Buffalo and Erie County Public Library, 6.
- <sup>43</sup> Ray Hill, "St. Patrick's Day Keeps Old Fervor in First Ward," *Buffalo News*, March 17, 1989.
- <sup>44</sup> Gerber, *Making of American Pluralism*, 132.

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- <sup>45</sup> Ibid., 132.  
<sup>46</sup> Ibid., 133.  
<sup>47</sup> Otis Williams, *Buffalo Old and New*, 18.  
<sup>48</sup> Kilgallon, "Irish Immigration to Buffalo's First Ward," 7.  
<sup>49</sup> Ibid., 8.  
<sup>50</sup> Julie Cleary, personal communication with author, June 5, 2009.  
<sup>51</sup> Will Irwin, "The Rise of Fingy Conners," *Collier's Weekly*, July 1908.  
<sup>52</sup> Richard D. McCarthy, "A St. Patrick's Day Backward Look," *Buffalo News*, 1962.  
<sup>53</sup> Peter Quinn, *Looking for Jimmy*, 47.  
<sup>54</sup> Ibid., 48.  
<sup>55</sup> Ibid., 232.  
<sup>56</sup> *Democratic Economist*, October 21, 1844.  
<sup>57</sup> Welch, *Recollections of Buffalo*, 40.

### CHAPTER 3

- <sup>1</sup> Rev. Patrick Cronin, *Memorial of the Life and Labor of Bishop Rt. Rev. Stephen Vincent Ryan* (Buffalo: Buffalo Catholic Publication Company, 1896), 26.  
<sup>2</sup> Gerber, *The Making of American Pluralism*, 361.  
<sup>3</sup> James Fraser Gluck, *Addresses and Miscellanies*, (Buffalo: Hausauer, Son & Jones, 1904), 189.  
<sup>4</sup> Goldman, *High Hopes*, 116.  
<sup>5</sup> Ibid., 116.  
<sup>6</sup> "Irish," Vertical Files Ethnic Groups, found in the Buffalo and Erie County Library, 87.  
<sup>7</sup> Gerber, *The Making of American Pluralism*, 375.  
<sup>8</sup> Goldman, *High Hopes*, 118.  
<sup>9</sup> "Know-Nothing Riot at Buffalo," *New York Times*, July 15, 1854.  
<sup>10</sup> Mary Gerald Pierce, *Unto All His Mercy: The First Hundred Years of the Sisters of Mercy in the Diocese of Buffalo, 1858-1958* (Buffalo: Savage Litho Co., 1979), 16.  
<sup>11</sup> Pierce, *Unto All His Mercy*, 16.  
<sup>12</sup> Goldman, *High Hopes*, 78.  
<sup>13</sup> Charles G. Deuther, *The Life and Times of the Rt. Rev. John Timon, D.D.: The First Roman Catholic Bishop of the Diocese of Buffalo* (Buffalo: Charles Deuther, 1870), 118.  
<sup>14</sup> Gerber, *The Making of American Pluralism*, 361.  
<sup>15</sup> Deuther, *The Life and Times of Bishop Timon*, 160.  
<sup>16</sup> Ibid.  
<sup>17</sup> Anthony Cardinale, "Ethnic Heritage Enriches Buffalo," *The Buffalo News*, October 12, 1980.  
<sup>18</sup> Deuther, *The Life and Times of Bishop Timon*, 161. (It is unclear what the other "established city institution" the author was referring to because Buffalo General Hospital opened up shortly after Sisters of Charity.)  
<sup>19</sup> *Catholic Sentinel*, 1857.  
<sup>20</sup> Deuther, *The Life and Times of Bishop Timon*, 221.  
<sup>21</sup> Ibid.  
<sup>22</sup> Goldman, *High Hopes*, 81.  
<sup>23</sup> Deuther, *The Life and Times of Bishop Timon*, 274.  
<sup>24</sup> Mary Innocentia Fitzgerald, *Historical Sketch of the Sisters of Mercy in the Diocese of Buffalo, 1857-1942*, (1942), 35.  
<sup>25</sup> Ibid., 37.  
<sup>26</sup> Pierce, *Unto All His Mercy*, 24.  
<sup>27</sup> Ibid., 23.  
<sup>28</sup> Ibid., 24.  
<sup>29</sup> Fitzgerald, *Historical Sketch of the Sisters of Mercy*, 116.  
<sup>30</sup> Ibid., 34.  
<sup>31</sup> Ibid., 71.

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- <sup>32</sup> Rev. Thomas Donohue, *History of the Catholic Church in Western New York: Diocese of Buffalo* (Buffalo: Catholic Historical Publishing, 1904), 259. (John Kinney, Malachy Conway, Andrew McGowan and John Coleman all backed out of the deal).
- <sup>33</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>34</sup> Ibid., 137.
- <sup>35</sup> *St. Joseph's Old Cathedral: Buffalo, N.Y.*, (Hackensack: Custombook, Inc. 1972), 12.
- <sup>36</sup> Ibid., 13.
- <sup>37</sup> Goldman, *High Hopes*, 97.
- <sup>38</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>39</sup> *St. Joseph's Old Cathedral: Buffalo, N.Y.*, 16.
- <sup>40</sup> Donohue, *History of the Catholic Church*, 240.
- <sup>41</sup> Pierce, *Unto All His Mercy*, 21.
- <sup>42</sup> Donohue, *History of the Catholic Church*, 245.
- <sup>43</sup> Ibid., 246.
- <sup>44</sup> \$16,000 is equivalent to \$365,000 in 2010 dollars
- <sup>45</sup> Donohue, *History of the Catholic Church*, 246.
- <sup>46</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>47</sup> Pierce, *Unto All His Mercy*, 35.
- <sup>48</sup> Sister Regina Murphy, personal correspondence with the author, February 15, 2011.
- <sup>49</sup> Deuther, *The Life and Times of Bishop Timon*, 256.
- <sup>50</sup> Robert J. Rayback, *Millard Fillmore: Biography of a President* (Newton, CT: American Political Biography Press, 1992), 408.
- <sup>51</sup> Deuther, *The Life and Times of Bishop Timon*, 262.
- <sup>52</sup> Gerber, *The Making of American Pluralism*, 149.
- <sup>53</sup> Goldman, *High Hopes*, 79.
- <sup>54</sup> Gerber, *The Making of American Pluralism*, 311.
- <sup>55</sup> Kathleen Healy, *Frances Warde: American Founder of the Sisters of Mercy*, (New York: Seabury Press, 1973), 257.
- <sup>56</sup> Deuther, *The Life and Times of Bishop Timon*, 220.
- <sup>57</sup> Ibid., 18.
- <sup>58</sup> David A. Wilson, *Thomas D'Arcy McGee: Passion, Reason, and Politics 1825-1857, Volume 1*, (Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2008), 236.
- <sup>59</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>60</sup> Ibid., 306.
- <sup>61</sup> Ibid., 312.
- <sup>62</sup> Gerber, *The Making of American Pluralism*, 158.
- <sup>63</sup> "Irish Colonization Convention," *New York Times*, February 18, 1856.
- <sup>64</sup> Wilson, *Thomas D'Arcy McGee*, 345.
- <sup>65</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>66</sup> Ibid., 346.
- <sup>67</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>68</sup> Ibid., 353.

## CHAPTER 4

- <sup>1</sup> Barb Sullivan, John Sullivan's great-great granddaughter, personal correspondence with the author, April 7, 2011.
- <sup>2</sup> Frank A. Boyle, *A Party of Mad Fellows: The Story of the Irish Regiments in the Army of the Potomac* (Dayton, Ohio: Morningside House, 1996), 16.
- <sup>3</sup> David Bertuca, personal communication with the author, September 12, 2011.
- <sup>4</sup> David J. Bertuca, "Buffalo Irish and the Civil War," *Buffalo Irish Times*, December 2009-January 2010.
- <sup>5</sup> *Buffalo Irish Times*, February 2009.
- <sup>6</sup> Edward T. Dunn, *A History of Railroads in Western New York* (Buffalo: Canisius College Press, 2000), 62.
- <sup>7</sup> Smith, *History of Buffalo*, vol. I, 287.

- <sup>8</sup> “Corcoran’s Irish Zouaves: The 164<sup>th</sup> New York State Volunteers,” Kevin O’Beirne, accessed on September 11, 2011, <http://www.acsu.buffalo.edu/~dbertuca/g/164thNYVols.html>.
- <sup>9</sup> Frank A. Boyle, *A Party of Mad Fellows*, 358.
- <sup>10</sup> “An Irish Story: The Migration of the Irish to Buffalo and Western New York” by John Nash, 2007, DVD.
- <sup>11</sup> Boyle, *A Party of Mad Fellows*, 408.
- <sup>12</sup> Goldman, *High Hopes*, 93-94.
- <sup>13</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>14</sup> E. Littell, “The Fenians in Canada,” *The Living Age*, vol. 89 (Boston: Littell, Sons, and Company, April, May, June 1866), 406.
- <sup>15</sup> “The Fenian Raid and the Battle of Ridgeway June 1-3 1866,” Benedict Maryniak, accessed on September 11, 2011, <http://www.acsu.buffalo.edu/~dbertuca/g/FenianRaid.html>.
- <sup>16</sup> Bill Donohue, Patrick Donohue’s great-grandson, interviewed by the author, April 5, 2011.
- <sup>17</sup> C. Douglas Kohler, “For I Never Would Have Surrendered: The 1866 Fenian Invasion of Canada,” *Western New York Heritage Magazine* 13, no.4 (Winter 2011): 12.
- <sup>18</sup> Kilgallon, “Irish Immigration to Buffalo’s First Ward,” 6.
- <sup>19</sup> Brown, *Wild Bill Donovan: the Last Hero*, 16.
- <sup>20</sup> Kilgallon, “Irish Immigration to Buffalo’s First Ward,” 6.
- <sup>21</sup> Kohler, “For I Never Would Have Surrendered: The 1866 Fenian Invasion of Canada,” 13.
- <sup>22</sup> Ibid., 14.
- <sup>23</sup> Ibid., 16.
- <sup>24</sup> Bradley A. Rogers, *Guardian of the Great Lakes: The U.S. Paddle Frigate Michigan* (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1996), 113.
- <sup>25</sup> Ibid., 119.
- <sup>26</sup> Mabel Gregory Walker, *The Fenian Movement* (Colorado Springs: Ralph Myles Publisher, 1969), 103.
- <sup>27</sup> “Meade Came Here to Quell Fenians,” *Buffalo Evening News*, November 9, 1963.
- <sup>28</sup> “Fenian Raid (s) in Upper and Lower Canada,” accessed on January 15, 2011, [http://www.doyle.com.au/fenian\\_raids.htm](http://www.doyle.com.au/fenian_raids.htm).
- <sup>29</sup> Walker, *Fenian Movement*, 126.
- <sup>30</sup> Anne Matthews, “Kegga O’Brian Could Write a Book About It and Maybe Some Day He Will,” *Courier-Express*, January 6, 1974.
- <sup>31</sup> Kilgallon, “Irish Immigration to Buffalo’s First Ward,” 14.
- <sup>32</sup> Gerber, *Making of an American Pluralism*, 155.
- <sup>33</sup> Boyle, *A Party of Mad Fellows*, 30.
- <sup>34</sup> Edward Alfred D’Alton, *History of Ireland: From the Earliest of Times to the Present Day*, vol.6 (London: Gresham Publishing Company, 1911), 281.
- <sup>35</sup> *Catholic Union and Times*, January 29, 1880.
- <sup>36</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>37</sup> Ibid. (\$7000 is equivalent to \$154,000 in 2010).
- <sup>38</sup> “Land League, St. Stephen’s Hall,” *Buffalo Courier-Express*, March 24, 1935.
- <sup>39</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>40</sup> Ely M. Janis, “Petticoat Revolutionaries: Gender, Ethnic Nationalism, and the Irish Land League in the United States,” *Journal of American Ethnic History* 27, no.2 (Winter 2008): 18.
- <sup>41</sup> Williams, *Buffalo Old and New*, 85.
- <sup>42</sup> Michael Davitt, *The Fall of Feudalism in Ireland* (London: Harper and Brothers, 1904), 365.
- <sup>43</sup> Ibid., 366.
- <sup>44</sup> Thomas Power O’Connor and Robert McWade, *Gladstone-Parnell and the Great Irish Struggle* (San Francisco: Pacific Publishing Company, 1891), 513.
- <sup>45</sup> Donohue, *History of the Catholic Church in Western New York*, 389.
- <sup>46</sup> O’Connor-McWade, *Gladstone-Parnell and the Great Irish Struggle*, 533.
- <sup>47</sup> “Michael Davitt in Buffalo,” *New York Times*, June 30, 1882.
- <sup>48</sup> Frederick Elizur Goodrich, *The Life and Public Services of Grover Cleveland*, (Wilkes Barre, P.A.: James Crogan Publisher, 1884), 333.
- <sup>49</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>50</sup> Williams, *Buffalo Old and New*, 84.

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- <sup>51</sup> O'Connor-McWade, *Gladstone-Parnell and the Great Irish Struggle*, 543.
- <sup>52</sup> "Erin's American Friends," *New York Times*, December 21, 1890.
- <sup>53</sup> William Jenkins, "Deconstructing Diasporas: Networks and Identities among the Irish in Buffalo and Toronto, 1870-1910," *Immigrants and Minorities*, 23 (2005), 379.
- <sup>54</sup> "In Memory of Robert Emmet," *Catholic Union and Times*, March 4, 1909.
- <sup>55</sup> Dave Hannigan, *De Valera in America: The Rebel President and the Making of Irish Independence* (New York: Palgrave MacMillan, 2010), 102-103.

## CHAPTER 5

- <sup>1</sup> While Michael Shea, Michael Regan, and William H. Ryan were not born in the Ward, they lived there during their formative years and as adults and were part of this impressive generation.
- <sup>2</sup> Quinn, *Looking for Jimmy*, 228.
- <sup>3</sup> *Ibid.*, 95.
- <sup>4</sup> Ellen Taussig, "The Ward: Touched in Many Ways by the Shannon," *Buffalo Evening News*, March 13, 1972.
- <sup>5</sup> Steven Erie, *Rainbow's End: Irish Americans and the Dilemmas of Urban Machine Politics, 1840-1985* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1990), 2.
- <sup>6</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>7</sup> Transcript of Congressman Richard D. McCarthy's speech to the Transportation Club of Buffalo, May 17, 1966.
- <sup>8</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>9</sup> Erie, *Rainbow's End*, 3.
- <sup>10</sup> Jenkins, "In the Shadow of a Grain Elevator," 174.
- <sup>11</sup> Smith, *History of Buffalo*, vol. II, 137.
- <sup>12</sup> *Ibid.*, 130.
- <sup>13</sup> *The National Cyclopaedia of American Biography*, vol IX (New York: James T. White & Company, 1893), 280.
- <sup>14</sup> Armitage, *Grover Cleveland as Buffalo Knew Him*, 95.
- <sup>15</sup> *The National Cyclopaedia of American Biography*, vol IX, 280.
- <sup>16</sup> "John C. Sheehan, Defaulter," *New York Times*, December 25, 1893.
- <sup>17</sup> Republicans held a 3,500-voter advantage.
- <sup>18</sup> Alyn Bodsky, *Grover Cleveland: A Study in Character*, 40.
- <sup>19</sup> Armitage, *Grover Cleveland as Buffalo Knew Him*, 94.
- <sup>20</sup> Bodsky, *Grover Cleveland: A Study in Character*, 40.
- <sup>21</sup> "Sheehan Must Now Resign: The Police Board is Not a Place for Defaulters," *New York Times*, December 27, 1893.
- <sup>22</sup> *The National Cyclopaedia of American Biography*, vol. IX, 280.
- <sup>23</sup> *New York Times*, April 30, 1904.
- <sup>24</sup> *New York Times*, May 30, 1899.
- <sup>25</sup> *The National Cyclopaedia of American Biography*, vol. IV (New York: James T. White & Company, 1893), 494.
- <sup>26</sup> *New York Times*, November 11, 1892.
- <sup>27</sup> "Sheehan is Leading in Senate Contest," *New York Times*, December 30, 1910.
- <sup>28</sup> Black, *Franklin Delano Roosevelt: Champion of Freedom*, 56.
- <sup>29</sup> *Ibid.*, 55.
- <sup>30</sup> "Buffalo Lukewarm to Sheehan's Plea," *New York Times*, February, 15, 1911.
- <sup>31</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>32</sup> John Lord O'Brian, "The Reminiscences of John Lord O'Brian," interview by Dean Alberston, (New York: Columbia University Oral History Research Office, 1953), 114.
- <sup>33</sup> "The Extreme Penalty: Executions of Patrick Morrissey at Buffalo," *New York Times*, September 7, 1872.

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- <sup>34</sup> Michael N. Vogel, Edward J. Patton, and Paul F. Redding. *America's Crossroads: Buffalo's Canal Street/Dante Place: The Making of a City* (Buffalo: The Heritage Press, 1993), 131.
- <sup>35</sup> Vogel, *America's Crossroads*, 130-131.
- <sup>36</sup> Armitage, *Grover Cleveland as Buffalo Knew Him*, 59.
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## CHAPTER 6

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## CHAPTER 14

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